

**Supplementary Table S1:** Thermodynamic data sources for major gases and solids considered at conditions of 50% condensation of the elements of interest from a solar gas at  $10^{-4}$  bar. Additional solids and gases considered were those included by Wood and Hashimoto (1993) in the PHEQ database.

Element	Gaseous species	Solid phases
H	H <sub>2</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> O, H, HO <sub>2</sub> , HCO, H <sub>2</sub> CO, H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> S, HCl, HF [1]	
He	-	
Li	Li, LiCl [4]	Li <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>3</sub> , Li <sub>4</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> [4]
Be	Be, BeCl, BeCl <sub>2</sub> , BeOH, Be(OH) <sub>2</sub> [4]	BeO [4]
B	B, BCl, BOCl, B <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , BCl, BCl <sub>2</sub> , BCl <sub>3</sub> [4]	B <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
C	C, CH, CH <sub>2</sub> , CH <sub>3</sub> , CH <sub>4</sub> , CO, CO <sub>2</sub> , C <sub>2</sub> H, C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> , C <sub>2</sub> O, CS, CS <sub>2</sub> [1]	
N	NS, N <sub>2</sub> , NH, NH <sub>2</sub> , NH <sub>3</sub> [4]	
O	O, O <sub>2</sub> , OH, OAlH, OAlOH [1]	
F	SiF, CaF, ClF, F, F <sub>2</sub> , HF [4]	CaF <sub>2</sub> [4]; Ca <sub>5</sub> P <sub>3</sub> O <sub>12</sub> F [24] [15]*
Ne	-	
Na	Na, NaCl, NaO, Na <sub>2</sub> , NaH, NaOH [1]	NaCl [4]; Na <sub>4</sub> Al <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>3</sub> O <sub>12</sub> Cl [23] [11]; NaAlSi <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> [4]
Mg	Mg, MgO, Mg <sub>2</sub> , Mg(OH) <sub>2</sub> , MgH, MgOH, MgS [1]	Mg <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> , Mg <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> , MgAl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> [1]
Al	Al, Al <sub>2</sub> O, Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> , AlH, AlOH, AlO, AlO <sub>2</sub> , Al <sub>2</sub> , AlC, AlS [1]; Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , Al(OH) <sub>2</sub> [2]; Al(OH) <sub>3</sub> [3]	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [1]; CaAl <sub>12</sub> O <sub>19</sub> [18]
Si	SiO, Si, SiO <sub>2</sub> , SiH <sub>4</sub> , SiH, SiS, Si <sub>2</sub> [1]; Si(OH) <sub>4</sub> [3]	Si, SiO <sub>2</sub> (Crs), SiO <sub>2</sub> (Qz) [1]
P	PH, PN, PH <sub>3</sub> [5]; PS [6]; P, P <sub>2</sub> , P <sub>4</sub> , PO [4]	Ni <sub>3</sub> P [4]; Fe <sub>3</sub> P [10]; Ca <sub>5</sub> P <sub>3</sub> O <sub>12</sub> OH [9] [15]*; Ca <sub>5</sub> P <sub>3</sub> O <sub>12</sub> F [24] [15]*
S	S, SiS, S <sub>2</sub> , SH, SO, S <sub>2</sub> O, SO <sub>2</sub> , SO <sub>3</sub> [1]	FeS, Fe <sub>0.875</sub> S [20], NiS [4]
Cl	SiCl, CaCl, NiCl, KCl, NaCl, HCl, Cl, Cl <sub>2</sub> , Cl <sub>2</sub> O [4]	Na <sub>4</sub> Al <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>3</sub> O <sub>12</sub> Cl [23] [11]; NaCl, KCl [4]; Ca <sub>5</sub> P <sub>3</sub> O <sub>12</sub> Cl [11] [13]
Ar	-	
K	K, KCl [4]	KCl, KAlSi <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> [4]; KMg <sub>3</sub> AlSi <sub>3</sub> O <sub>10</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> [21]
Ca	Ca, CaOH, Ca(OH) <sub>2</sub> , CaO, CaS, Ca <sub>2</sub> [1]	CaAl <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> , CaMgSi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> , Ca <sub>2</sub> Al <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>7</sub> , Ca <sub>2</sub> MgSi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> [15]; CaFeSi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> [19]
Sc	Sc [4]; ScO [8]	Sc <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Ti	Ti, TiO [4]	Ti, Ti <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , TiO <sub>2</sub> , CaTiO <sub>3</sub> [4]
V	V, VO, VO <sub>2</sub> [4]	V, V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Cr	Cr [4]; CrO [8]	Cr, MgCr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> , FeCr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> [4]
Mn	Mn [4]; MnO [8]	Mn, Mn <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>3</sub> , MnSiO <sub>3</sub> [4]
Fe	Fe, Fe(OH) <sub>2</sub> , FeO, FeS [1]	Fe <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> [15]; Fe [1]; FeCr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> [4]; Fe <sub>3</sub> P [10]; FeAl <sub>2</sub> O, FeSiO <sub>3</sub> [19]
Co	Co, CoCl [4]	Co [4]
Ni	Ni, NiCl [4]	Ni, NiS, Ni <sub>3</sub> P, Ni <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> [4]
Cu	Cu, CuCl, CuS, CuO [4]	Cu [4]
Zn	Zn, ZnS, ZnCl <sub>2</sub> [4]	Zn, ZnSiO <sub>3</sub> , Zn <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> , ZnS [4]
Ga	Ga, GaCl, GaF, GaO [4]; GaOH [12]	Ga, Ga <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Ge	Ge, GeO, GeS [4]	Ge [4]
As	As, AsS, As <sub>2</sub> [4]	As [4]
Se	Se, Se <sub>2</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> Se [4]	FeSe <sub>0.96</sub> [4]
Br	Br, Br <sub>2</sub> , HBr, KBr, NaBr [4]	NaBr, KBr [4]; Ca <sub>5</sub> P <sub>3</sub> O <sub>12</sub> Br [9]
Kr	-	
Rb	Rb, RbCl [4]	Rb <sub>2</sub> O [4]**

Sr	Sr [4]; SrO [8]; SrS [1]	SrO, SrTiO <sub>3</sub> [4]
Y	Y [4]; YO [8]	Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Zr	Zr, ZrO, ZrO <sub>2</sub> [4]	ZrO <sub>2</sub> [4]
Nb	Nb [4], NbO [8]	NbO, NbO <sub>2</sub> , Nb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> [4]
Mo	Mo, MoO, MoO <sub>2</sub> [4]	Mo, MoO <sub>2</sub> [4]
Ru	Ru [4]	Ru [4]
Rh	Rh [4]	Rh [4]
Pd	Pd [4]	Pd [4]
Ag	Ag, AgCl [4]	Ag, Ag <sub>2</sub> S [4]
Cd	Cd, CdO, CdS [4]	CdS, CdSiO <sub>3</sub> [4]
In	In, InS, InCl [4]; InOH [16]	In, InS, In <sub>2</sub> S <sub>3</sub> [4]
Sn	Sn, SnS, SnCl [4]	Sn, SnS [4]
Sb	Sb, Sb <sub>2</sub> , Sb <sub>4</sub> , SbCl, SbO [4]; SbS [14]	Sb [4]; Sb <sub>2</sub> S <sub>3</sub> [15][4]*
Te	Te, Te <sub>2</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> Te [4]	FeTe <sub>0.9</sub> [4]
I	I, I <sub>2</sub> , HI [4]	NaI, KI [4]
Xe	-	
Cs	Cs, CsCl [4]	Cs <sub>2</sub> O [4]**
Ba	Ba [4]; BaO [8]; BaS [1]	BaTiO <sub>3</sub> [4]
La	La [4]; LaO [7]	La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Ce	Ce [4]; CeO, CeO <sub>2</sub> [7]	Ce <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , CeO <sub>2</sub> [4]
Pr	Pr [4]; PrO [7]	Pr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Nd	Nd [4]; NdO [7]	Nd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Sm	Sm [4], SmO [7]	Sm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Eu	Eu [4]; EuO [7]	EuO [7]; Eu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Gd	Gd [4]; GdO [7]	Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Tb	Tb [4]; TbO [7]	Tb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Dy	Dy [4]; DyO [7]	Dy <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Ho	Ho [4]; HoO [7]	Ho <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [7]
Er	Er [4]; ErO [7]	Er <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Tm	Tm [4]; TmO [7]	Tm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Yb	Yb [4]; YbO [7]	Yb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Lu	Lu [4]; LuO [7]	Lu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> [4]
Hf	Hf [4]; HfO [8]	HfO <sub>2</sub> [4]
Ta	Ta, TaO, TaO <sub>2</sub> [4]	Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> [4]
W	W, WO, WO <sub>2</sub> [4]	W [4]
Re	Re [4]	Re [4]
Os	Os [4]	Os [4]
Ir	Ir [4]	Ir [4]
Pt	Pt [4]	Pt [4]
Au	Au, AuS [4]	Au [4]
Hg	Hg, HgS [17]	HgS [17]***
Tl	Tl, TlCl [4]; Tl <sub>2</sub> S [22]	Tl, Tl <sub>2</sub> S [4]
Pb	Pb, PbS [4]	Pb, PbS [4]
Bi	Bi, Bi <sub>2</sub> [4]	Bi, Bi <sub>2</sub> S <sub>3</sub> [4]
Th	Th [4]; ThO, ThO <sub>2</sub> [7]	ThO <sub>2</sub> [4]
U	U [4]; UO, UO <sub>2</sub> [7]	UO <sub>2</sub> [4]

\* Enthalpy from first reference. Heat capacity and entropy from second.

\*\* Feldspar modelled on Sanidine and G differences between metal oxide and K<sub>2</sub>O

\*\*\*By 1/T extrapolation of Knudsen-cell mass spectrometric measurements

[1] JANAF, Chase et al. (1985); [2] Glushko et al (1978); [3] Hashimoto (1992); [4] Barin et al. (1989); [5] Lodders (1999); [6] Lodders (2004); [7] Konings et al. (2014); [8] Pedley and Marshall (1983); [9] Cruz et al. (2005); [10] Zaitsev et al. (1995); [11] This work - see text; [12] Battat et al. (1974); [13] Drouet (2015); [14] Hino et al. (1986); [15] Robie et al. (1978); [16] Skulan et al. (2006); [17] Ferro et al. (1989); [18] Kumar and Kay (1985); [19] Wood and Hashimoto (1993); [20] Grønvold and Stølen (1992); [21] Mel'chakova et al. (2004); [22] Knacke et al. (1991); [23] Komada et al. (1995); [24] Hovis and Harlov (2010)